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### 1. Machine Overview

Machine Name: M-TBM (Mobile Tunnel Boring Machine)

Application: Internal pipeline cleaning, descaling, debris removal, and high-risk confined pipeline operations

Operating Environment: Industrial pipelines, confined and hazardous zones

Deployment Type: Insert-and-operate (no pipeline dismantling)

The M-TBM is a wireless, DC-powered, remotely operated pipeline maintenance machine designed to eliminate manual entry into large-diameter pipelines. The system enables internal cleaning and cutting operations while maintaining operator safety and reducing downtime.

### 2. Pipeline Compatibility

Minimum Pipe Diameter: 900 mm

Maximum Pipe Diameter: 1600 mm

Current Operational Configuration:

Fully equipped for 1200 mm diameter pipelines

Expandable Design:

Outer shell, leg branches, linear actuators, and wire-rope layout can be reconfigured for other diameters

### 3. Mobility & Drive System

Drive Type: Chain-driven wheel system

Wheel Configuration:

Wheels mounted on either side

Both wheels share a common shaft

Transmission:

Chain and sprocket system on both sides

Motor Type: DC geared motor

Traversing Speed:

Up to 1 km/hour (application dependent)

### 4. Support & Load-Bearing Structure

Central Load-Bearing Leg:

Mounted on bearings

Allows free sliding when actuators are retracted

Linear Actuators:

Control radial expansion and anchoring

Enable firm positioning inside the pipe

Outer Shell:

Liftable enclosure

Machine can be placed inside shell and lowered directly into the pipeline

### 5. Cutting & Cleaning System

Cutting Method: Wire-rope based cleaning and cutting

Front Shaft:

Equipped with wire ropes configured for 1200 mm pipes

Cutting Shaft Speed:

Up to 5000 RPM

**Application:**

Scale removal  
Sediment and buildup cleaning  
Internal pipe surface conditioning

**6. Water Management System**

**Water Input:**

Accepts industrial fire hydrant hose at rear end

**Water Flow Distribution:**

**Primary Exhaust:**

1-inch diameter outlet  
Water turns left and exits at rear  
Acts as major drainage path

**Secondary Exhaust:**

1/2-inch diameter outlet  
Water moves forward briefly, turns right, exits at rear  
Additional drainage support

**Cutting Water Supply:**

Remaining water enters an aluminium distribution block  
Six outlets (1/4 inch each)  
Water flows through 6–10 mm tubes

**Directed towards wire ropes for:**

Cooling  
Debris flushing  
Dust suppression

**7. Power & Control**

**Power Source:**

DC powered (battery operated)

**External Power Requirement:**

None

**Control Type:**

Wireless remote operation

**Advantages:**

No trailing power cables  
Suitable for wet and hazardous environments

**8. Vision & Monitoring**

**Onboard Camera:**

Real-time internal pipe monitoring

**Lighting System:**

Integrated high-intensity lights  
Enables clear visibility in dark pipelines

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### **9. Safety & Operational Advantages**

Eliminates manual entry into confined pipelines

No need for:

Pipeline dismantling

Cutting and re-welding

Extended shutdowns

Reduces exposure to:

Toxic gases

Heat

Water-filled sections

Mechanical hazards

### **10. Deployment & Retrieval**

Machine can be:

Lowered directly into pipe using outer shell

Retrieved by reversing drive or external pulling support

Designed for fast deployment and extraction

### **11. Proven Field Validation**

Successful Trials Conducted At:

TATA Steel – Kalinganagar

Evidence Available:

Working videos

Official work order

Current Model:

Improved and more capable than trial version

### **12. Target Industries**

Steel plants

Thermal power plants

Cement plants

Oil & gas facilities

Mining slurry and process pipelines

Industrial utilities and maintenance contractors

### **13. Development Status**

System design: Complete

Mechanical build: Complete

Electrical & control systems: Operational

Documentation: Complete

Ready for industrial demonstrations

### **Manufacturer**

**GRASS ENGG.**

(Engineering solutions focused on safety, automation, and indigenous development)

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